# PIONEER HEALTH

## **340B in Connecticut**

### **Key Points**

- Connecticut's low-income taxpayers are required to utilize for-profit pharmacies in Texas.
- For profit chain drug stores have the most number of contracts benefiting from federal program intended to support needy Connecticut taxpayers.
- 60% of the contract pharmacies intended to serve poor patients in Connecticut are located in affluent neighborhoods.
- Connecticut 340B hospitals (1.02%) provide less charity care than the national average (2.28%).

32% of 340B contract pharmacies for the top Connecticut hospitals with the most contract pharmacies are based outside the state. Some of the pharmacies are in Texas.

Top 5 Hospitals in Connecticut	# of 340B Contract Pharmacies	# of 340B Contract Pharmacies outside the State Lines	Farthest 340B Pharmacy Location Serving Connecticut Patients
Yale New Haven Hospital	276	82 (30%)	Texas (1896 miles)
UConn Health	188	57 (30%)	Texas (1896 miles)
Hartford Hospital	177	59 (33%)	Texas (1896 miles )
The Hospital of Central Connecticut	133	39 (29%)	Texas (1896 miles )
St. Vincents Medical Center	116	52(45%)	Texas (1896 miles )

#### 30% of 340B pharmacies supposedly serving poor patients in Connecticut are located outside the state.

- Total number of contract pharmacies intended to serve needy patients in Connecticut - 465
- Number of contract pharmacies intended to serve Connecticut's needy patients that are located outside of Connecticut – 139





#### 60% of 340B pharmacies supposedly serving the poor are in affluent neighborhoods in Connecticut.

- 9.4% of the population living in poverty
- Low-Income Districts house districts where the percentage of the population living in poverty is above the average state poverty percentage
- \*\* High-Income Districts house districts where the percentage of the population living in poverty is below the average state poverty percentage

#### Top 340B contract pharmacy supposedly serving Connecticut needy patients are owned by for profit chain drug stores.

Top 5 340B Pharmacies with Most Contracts in Connecticut	PBM Owned Pharmacy	Chain Pharmacy
Connecticut CVS Pharmacy, L.L.C.		$\checkmark$
Connecticut CVS Pharmacy, L.L.C.		$\checkmark$
Connecticut CVS Pharmacy, L.L.C.		$\checkmark$
Walgreen Eastern Co., Inc.		$\checkmark$
Connecticut CVS Pharmacy, L.L.C.		$\checkmark$

Top Connecticut hospital with the highest operating expenses eligible for 340B discounts provides less charity care than the state and national averages.

Average Charity Care Ratio - All vs. Connecticut Hospitals							Top Connecticut 340B Hospital with The Highest Operating Expenses						Charity Car	'e	
							Yale New Haven Hospital						1.0%		
ALL Hospitals	3.68%	2.46%	4.07%	3.37%	2.53%	2.59%	2.54%	2.54%	2.53%	2.45%	2.29%	2.28%			
Connecticut Hospitals	1.60%		1.49%	1.02%	1.08%	1.24%	1.20%	1.37%	1.12%	1.07%	1.04%	1.02%			
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Total Cost	2022 t of Charity C 2,540,7	



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